

# Social Responsibility and Space for Dialogue

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# Content: Presentation

- **What can we learn from bridges, plants, machines et al**
  - Relevancy of technical code
- **Dialogue among the deaf: The pro-contra debate**
  - Neglecting technical code
- **Technical code of the Agro-industrial biotechnology**
  - Scientific analysis of technical code
- **Recodification and the emergence of tailor-made biotechnology**
  - Social responsible innovation
- **Dialogue among the hearing through multistakeholder platforms**
  - Process of broadening innovation trajectories



# Code and Exclusion?



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# I. What can we learn from bridges, plants, machines, plants

- Long Island Beach Bridge: Artefacts do have politics (codes)
- Toilets: Cultural assumptions (Horizon)
- High Yielding Varieties: Artefacts strengthen unequal relations
- Textile machines 19<sup>th</sup> century: Codes can be changed
- Agro-industrial biotechnology: Separation processes
- TMBT: Opportunities for re-codification
  
- **Conclusion: Presence of technical code in artefacts, in food products**



## II. Dialogue among the deaf: Pro-contra Biotech Debate; Neglection of the code

Society

Technology

Separated entities; technology as instrument

**Splitters**

Society and Technology are Interrelated; co-creation

**Weavers**

Co-creation is arena of social struggles and opportunities

**Re-designers**



## III.1 From neglecting to unravelling the technical code of the Agro-Industrial biotechnology

- Scientific analysis of the introduction of (the Code of) biotechnology in agro-industrial food chain



Context

Agro-industrial  
Production chain

Biotechnology

**Biotechnology**

*Inputs*

Plant biotechnology  
**New System**

**Plant biotechnology**

Agriculture

**Biopower**  
Enzyme and fermentation-  
technology

**Enzyme and fermentation  
technology**

*Food products*

*Consumption*





Agriculture  
Natural Environment  
De-coupling natural environment  
Coupling scientific information

Natural Environment  
*New Seeds*

Biopower in  
Food Chains

Agriculture  
Food Production  
De-coupling Local  
Food Production

Food Production  
*Enzymes*

Coupling Scientific  
information

Agriculture  
Food Quality  
De-coupling Food  
Quality

Food Quality  
*Bioethanol*



## III.2. Technical code of the agro-industrial biotechnology

- **Strengthening Separation Agriculture and Environment** through informationalized seeds with a specific combination of scientific/immateral and material content
- **Separation Agricultural products and Food products** through informationalized enzymes
- **Separation Agricultural Products and Food Qualities** through specific non-food products and components
- **Separation Agriculture and Health** through specific additives and ingredients



# Politicizing Products (Biopolitics)

Informationalized seeds

*Remote Control*

Informationalized Enzymes and  
Fermentations

*Interchangeability*

*Patents*

Relocation of Power: From Regulation through  
Policy towards Design of Politicizing Products



## IV Recodification and the emergence of tailor-made biotechnology

- Connect what A-I Biotechnology separates
  - Connecting agriculture and environment
  - Connecting agricultural and food products
  - Connecting agricultural food products and its food quality
- Strengthen location-specific developments
- Recodification of politicizing products
- Broaden innovation trajectories



## IV. Recodification and the emergence of tailor-made biotechnology (from separation to reconnection)

- Reconnecting agriculture and environment
  - Empowering local varieties as actants
- Reconnecting agriculture and food production
  - Empowering location-specific food products as actants
- Reconnecting agricultural products and food qualities
- Governing actants
- Democratizing innovation trajectories



## V.1 Starting points for social responsible innovation trajectories

- **Ideologically:** Beyond pro-contra debate
- **Strategic actions:** Changing the **social relations/organization** from which agrofood biotechnological artefacts emerge (*Re-coupling what Agro-Industrial Biotech de-couples*)
- **Tactical actions:** Changing the immaterial content of the politicized artefacts and strengthening location specific resources for **endogenous developments** (*Food products as levers for development; as re-connectors*)
- **Organizational:** Changing the **social organization of knowledge production** from which technology development emerges (*Commons and open source knowledge development*)



## V.2. Dialogue among the hearing through multistakeholder platforms

- Multistakeholder Platforms to organize strategic and tactical actions to broaden processes of social responsible innovation trajectories



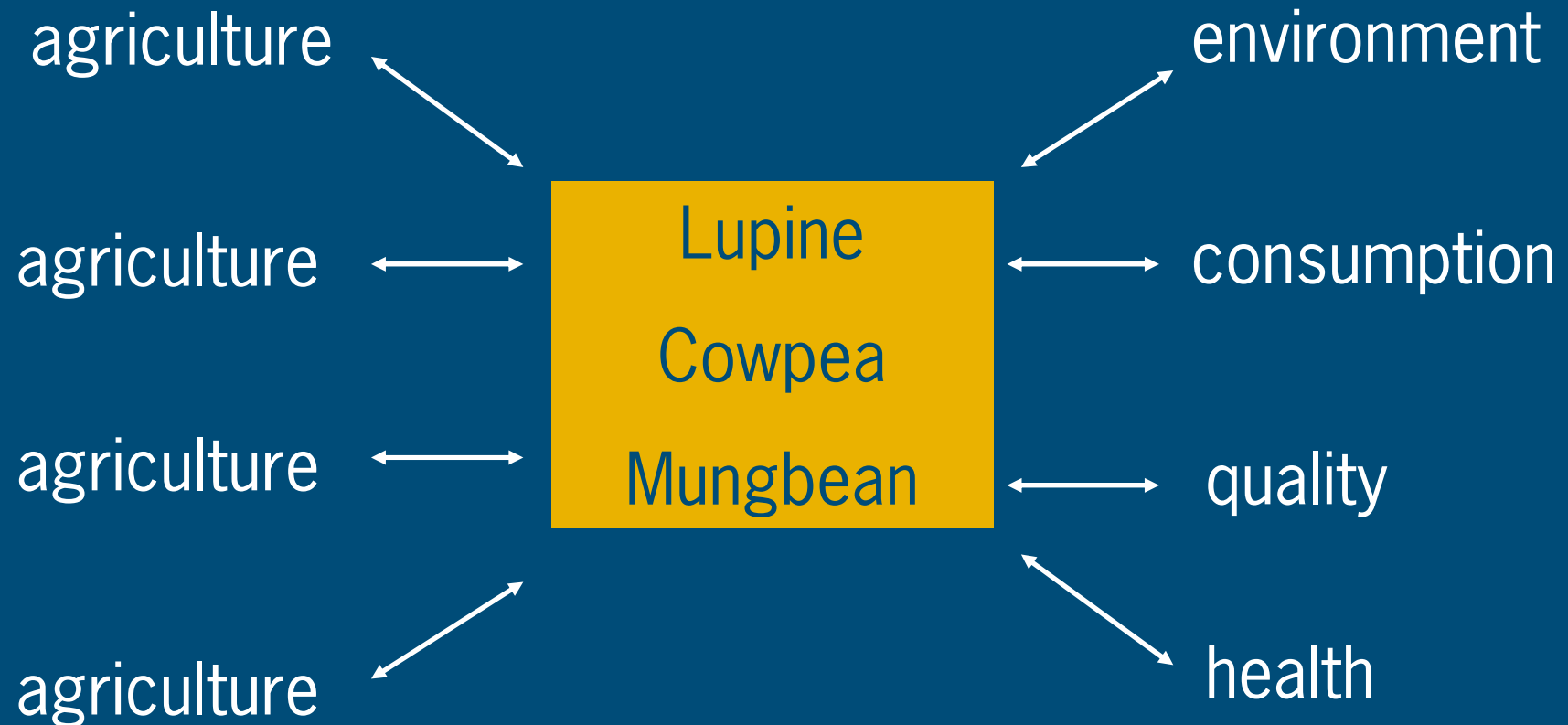
## V. 3. Concrete examples of social responsible innovation trajectories

- Recoupling farming to social/natural environment (*early maturing, dual purpose sorghum seeds*)
- Recoupling agriculture and food production by developing food products as levers for local developments (*Waache Ghana, Lupine Streetfoods, Ecuador*)
- Recoupling agriculture and health by developing products zinc/iron enriched crops (*Obatampa mais Ghana*)
- Informationalized seeds/crops as mediators for sustainable development (*Carolus potato, Greenpeace*)





### III. Food Products as Reconnectors



# V Perspective for social responsible innovation trajectories

- What human beings are and will become is decided in the shape of our tools no less than in the action of statesmen and political movements. The design of technology contains political consequences. The exclusion of the vast majority from participation in the decision-making process of the design of our tools is profoundly undemocratic (Feenberg).
- Multistakeholder platforms may open a trajectory towards societal embedded technological innovations (Ruivenkamp)



- Thanks for your attention

